



Experiments  
and  
Simulations

Balogh  
Miklós

BC-s

Re-take exam

# Experiments and Simulations

## Lecture 11

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# Boundary Conditions

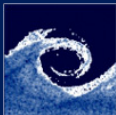
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- Inlet BC-s
  - Given analytical profiles
  - Arbitrary input parameters
  - Should be implemented as a new function
  - See e.g.:
    - laminarPipe BC (Lecture 9)
    - Turbulent BC-s for atmospheric flows (in `src/.../derivedFvPatchFields`)
- Wall BC-s
  - Wall functions for turbulent quantities ( $\nu_t$ ,  $k$ ,  $\epsilon$ ,  $\omega$ )
  - Arbitrary input parameters
  - Should be implemented as a new function
  - See WF-s for atmospheric flows (Balogh et al., 2012)
- Special
  - Non-reflective BC-s (wave transmissive, sponge)
  - Sponge should be implemented (via source terms)



# Boundary Conditions from Experiments

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- Experiments
  - Measured quantities:  $U, V, W, u', v', w' \dots$
  - Derived quantities:  $TI$
- Simulations
  - Inlet quantities:  $U, V, W, k, \epsilon, \omega$
- Conversion
  - Turbulent kinetic energy:  $k = 1.5 \overline{U}^2 I^2$
  - Its dissipation rate:  $\epsilon = C_{\mu}^{0.75} k^{1.5} / l$
  - Specific dissipation rate:  $\omega = \epsilon / k$
  - Mixing length estimation:  $l = 0.07L$ , e.g.  $l = 0.07 d_{eqv}$  for fully developed flows in pipes and channels
- Mapping
  - Using `timeVaryingMappedFixedValue` BC
  - Coordinates: `constant/boundaryData/points`
  - Quantities: `constant/boundaryData/0/...`



# Topics of re-take exam

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- The topics of the mid-term exam (Lecture 1-7)
  - Introduction to OpenFOAM
  - Solving simple fluid flow problems
  - Software components
  - Stationary and transient flows
  - Turbulent and compressible flows
  - Multiphase and reactive flows
- Additional topics
  - Lecture 9 – laminar pipe flow
  - Lecture 10 – advanced post-processing